

# The Human Factor: Exploring Ethical Dilemmas in Artificial Intelligence

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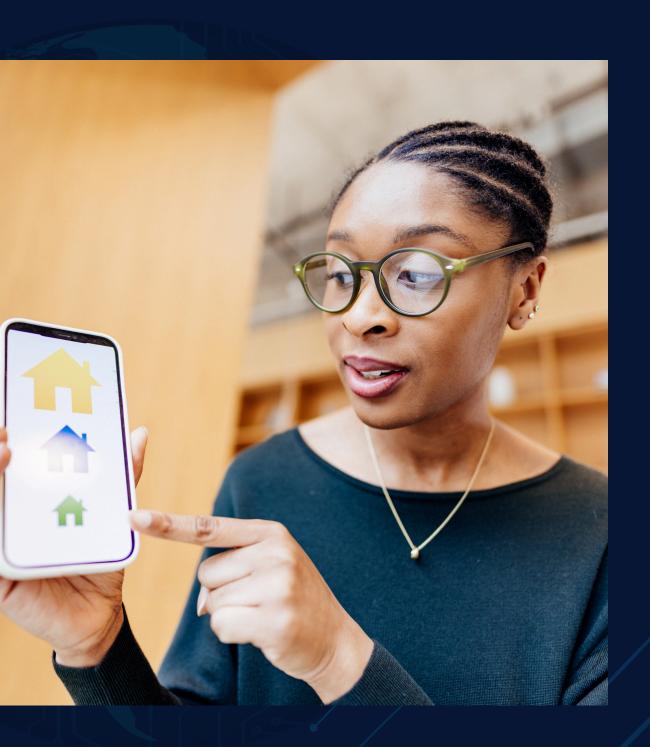
### Overview

- Why Consider the Ethics of Al?
- Understanding the Ethical Implications
  - Climate Impact
  - Workforce
  - Privacy and Data Security
  - Equity and Accessibility
  - Intellectual Property
  - Academic vs Public Domain
  - Plagiarism and Academic Integrity
  - Bias and Accuracy
  - Social Impact
  - Misuse by Bad Actors



# Why Digital Literacy Matters

Institutional Innovation and Effectiveness



- Fosters Critical Thinking
- Creates Responsible Digital Citizens
- Empowers People to Navigate the Digital World More Confidently



## Al Literacy and Information Literacy



"Lower Student Al Literacy Predicts Higher Propensity to Use Al on Assignments"

<u>Article</u>: "Lower Artificial Intelligence Literacy Predicts
Greater AI Receptivity"
by Tully, Longoni & Appel



# 10 Ethical Implications





# Climate Impact



Running and Hosting Data Centers and maintaining their Infrastructures

- Water
- Power



# Climate Impact

NATIONAL

#### Three Mile Island nuclear plant will reopen to power Microsoft data centers

SEPTEMBER 20, 2024 - 1:40 PM ET

By C Mandler



The Three Mile Island nuclear plant is seen in March 2011 in Middletown, Pa.

Jeff Fusco/Getty Images



#### Workforce

- Data Labeling and Annotation
  - Outsourced for low pay
- Content Moderation
  - Manual filtering of harmful material
- Labor Exploitation
  - Use of gig workers (labor protection, health benefits, job security)
- Global Labor Disparity
  - Digital Colonialism (wealthier nations profiting from undervalued labor of poorer nations)





# Privacy and Data Security

The Right to Privacy &

Sensitive Data Input





# Privacy and Data Security

Computing > Computing Security > Cyber Security

# Everyone wants the viral Al doll – but it's a privacy nightmare waiting to happen

Opinion

By Chiara Castro published 2 days ago

Millions have already given away their face and sensitive data to jump on the latest viral AI trend



# Privacy and Data Security

"The detailed personal and behavioral profiles that tools like ChatGPT can create using this information could influence critical aspects of your life – including insurance coverage, lending terms, surveillance, profiling, intelligence gathering or targeted attacks," Maguire told me.



# **Equity and Accessibility**



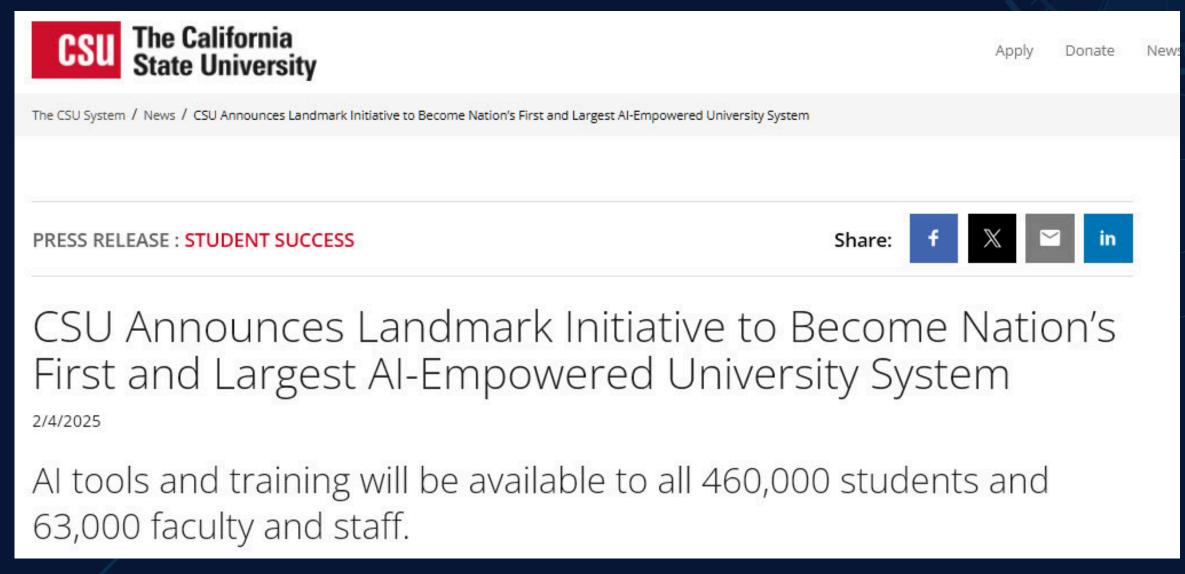
- Access Inequities (high speed internet, newer devices, digital literacy)
- Algorithms and Lack of Representation
- Language and Cultural Equity
- Cost Barriers
- Output Bias Undermining Accessibility





# **Equity and Accessibility**







# Intellectual Property



- Fair Use vs. Plagiarism
  - Copyright laws for sharing and repurposing
  - Ethics of creating and sharing AI generated content
- Proper Attribution
- Respecting Intellectual Property Rights In a Digital Space





# Intellectual Property



#### The New York Times

# The Times Sues OpenAI and Microsoft Over A.I. Use of Copyrighted Work

Millions of articles from The New York Times were used to train chatbots that now compete with it, the lawsuit said.



## Academic vs Public Domain



- When to Use Al Generated Content
  - output that "appears" scholarly
- Who "Owns" the Output
- Open Knowledge vs Al Exploitation
  - open access vs. paywall articles
- Copyright and Integrity Issues
- Definition of "Original Thought"



# Plagiarism and Academic Integrity



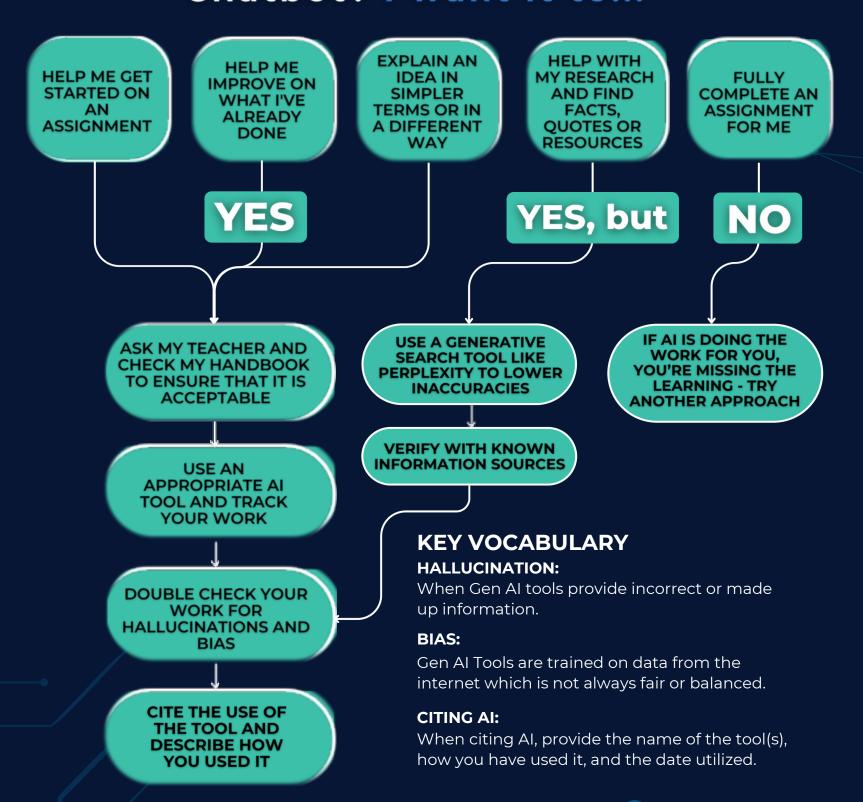
- Setting Clear Guidelines
- Syllabus statement
- Conversations about Cheating
- Creating Al Resistant Assignments



Al for Education

#### A GUIDE FOR STUDENTS: SHOULD I USE AI?

#### Why do you want to use an Al Chatbot? I want it to...



Source link

V3 (Updated 5/2/24)

aiforeducation.io



# Bias and Accuracy



- Algorithmic Bias
- Diversity of Thought and Representation



# Bias and Accuracy



can you give me some images of successful students?



# Bias and Accuracy

can you give me some images of successful students?







# Bias and Accuracy



can you please give me some images of a medical doctor



# Bias and Accuracy

can you please give me some images of a medical doctor







# Bias and Accuracy



thank you, I would also like an image of a surgeon please



# Bias and Accuracy

thank you, I would also like an image of a surgeon please







# Bias and Accuracy



thank you, can I have a different image of a surgeon please



# Bias and Accuracy

thank you, can I have a different image of a surgeon please







# Bias and Accuracy



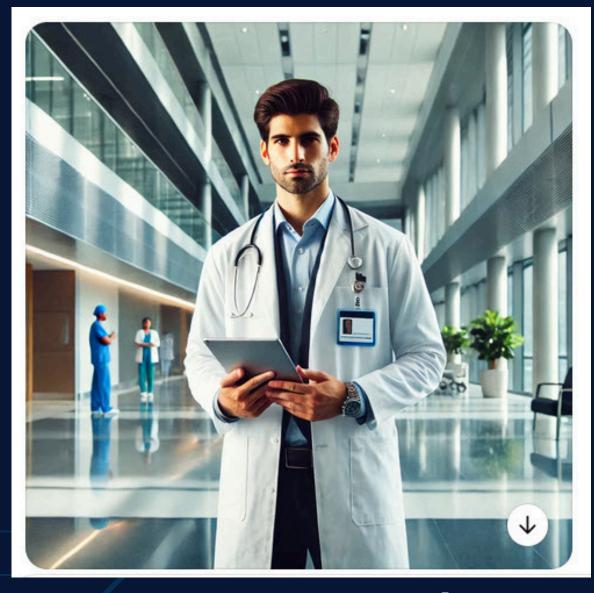
Now I would like an image of a "chief of staff" at a surgical hospital please





# Bias and Accuracy

Now I would like an image of a "chief of staff" at a surgical hospital please





# Bias and Accuracy



Here's an image of a chief of staff at a surgical hospital, embodying leadership and professionalism in a high-end healthcare environment. Want another version—perhaps in a meeting with surgeons or addressing a medical team? Just let me know!

Oh! I would love one of the chief of staff in a high end healthcare environment addressing a medical team, thanks





# Bias and Accuracy

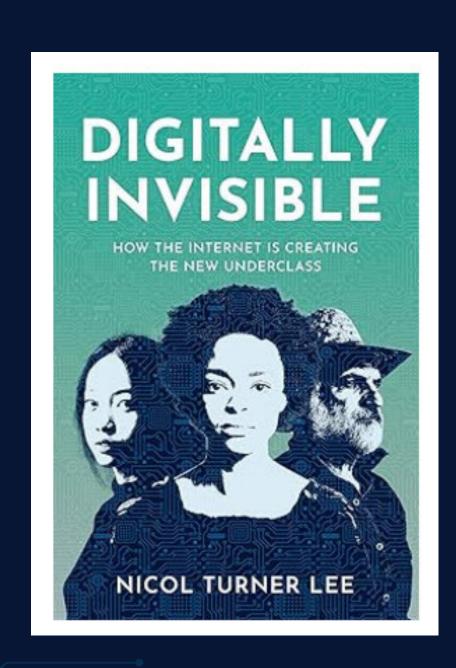


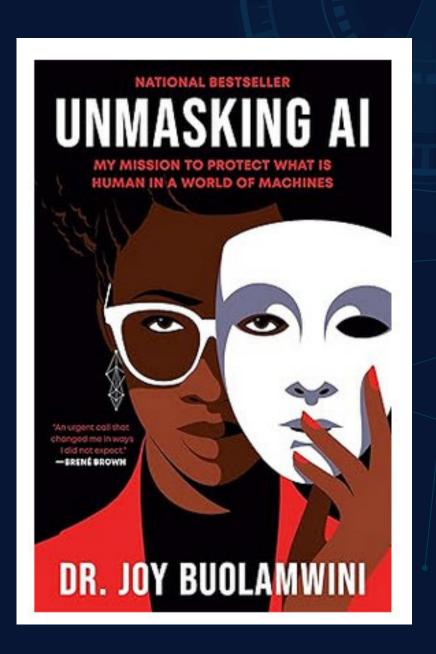




# Bias and Accuracy









# Transparency and Accountability

Institutional Innovation and Effectiveness



- Who is Responsible for Errors?
- How Do We Know Where the Information Came From?



# Social Impact

Institutional Innovation and Effectiveness



- Lack of Social Development
- Depersonalized Student
   Interactions
- The Importance of "Durable Skills"



# Social Impact

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LEADERSHIP > CAREERS

#### 5 Soft Skills That Are Critical In The Age Of AI

By Caroline Castrillon, Senior Contributor. (i) Caroline Castrillon covers career, ...

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Jan 19, 2025, 04:30pm EST

# "80% of respondents say soft skills are more important than ever."

- Strategic Thinking
- Communication Skills
- Honesty and Integrity
- Critical Thinking
- Adaptability

-Wiley Research Study 04/2024



# Misuse By Bad Actors



- Identity Theft
- Blackmail
- Cyberbulling
- Propoganda/Fake News
- Election Manipulation
- Non Consensual Images/Videos



# Misuse By Bad Actors



- Real or Fake? The Al Deepfake Game
- Odd One Out
- Sesame.com Conversation Voice

<u>Demo</u>



# Thank you! Let's connect!



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